

QP Code: 104510

Reg. No.:.....

**M.Ch. Urology (old name Genito Urinary Surgery) Degree
Regular/Supplementary Examinations April 2025**

Paper IV – Recent Advances in Urology

Time: 3 hrs

Max marks:100

- *Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space*
- *Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers*
- *Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary*

Essay:

(20)

1. Clinical presentation and evaluation of non-muscle invasive bladder tumor and immunological approach to salvage therapy.

Short essays:

(8x10=80)

2. Role of thulium lasers in urology.
3. Theronostics in urology.
4. Role of PDE 5 inhibitors in BPH.
5. Uses of buccal mucosa in urologic procedures.
6. Evolving role of metastasectomy in patients with metastatic RCC.
7. Compare the advantages and disadvantages of enblock resection of bladder tumors with conventional TURBT.
8. MP-MRI of the prostate.
9. Enzalutamide.
